# BOULDER COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION NEWSLETTER JANUARY 2016

BOULDER COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION'S 15TH ANNUAL FUNDRAISER FOR LEGAL AID



Food · Wines · Jazz · Art

AN EXCLUSIVE SOCIAL EVENT FOR A GREAT CAUSE! 100% ticket and sponsorship proceeds donated.

February 17, 2016 at 5:30pm

eTown - 1535 Spruce Street - Boulder

Music and dancing by Phat Daddy.

Raffles and blind auction for art and unique experiences.

Food, wine and beer by local merchants and caterers.

# **CALENDAR OF EVENTS FOR JANUARY**

Friday, January 8 AVAILABILITY OF LEGAL SERVICES Monthly Roundtable Noon @ Boulder County Legal Services

Tuesday, January 12
EMPLOYMENT
Recent Developments in FLSA Case
Law and Regulation
Presenter: Brandt Milstein
and Peter Munger
Noon @ Dickens Tavern Longmont
\$25 CLE, \$15 New/Young Lawyer,
\$13 Lunch

Thursday, January 14
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
PTO Insider Practice and Method
Tips for the Patent Practioner
Presenter: A Representative
from the Denver USPTO
Noon @Lathrop Gage
(4845 Pearl E Circle #201)
\$25 CLE, \$15 New/Young Lawyer,
brown bag lunch

Thursday, January 14
COLORADO BAR ASSOCIATION
PRESIDENT VISIT
Presenter: Loren Brown
Noon @ The Cork
\$30 lunch and CLE, \$20 New/Young
Lawyer

Tuesday, January 19
BUSINESS

Doing Business in Cuba – New Opportunities under Recent U.S. Regulatory Changes
Presenter: Harlan Abrahams

Noon – 1:30 @ Hutchison Black and Cook
\$40 for 1.5 CLE with Cuban lunch included, \$30 New/Young Lawyer

Tuesday, January 19
ELDER
Advance Care Planning that Works
Presenters: Rick Romeo and Kim Mooney
Noon @ Caplan and Earnest
\$25 CLE, \$15 New/Young Lawyer,
brown bag lunch

Wednesday, January 20
FAMILY
Case Law Update
Tim Mehrtens
Noon @ Justice Center
Training Room East
\$25 CLE, \$15 New/Young Lawyer,
brown bag lunch

Thursday, January 21 BANKRUPTCY Monthly Roundtable Noon @ Agave

Wednesday, January 27
TAX, ESTATE PLANNING AND PROBATE
Taxation of Trusts and Estates
Presenter: Christopher Denham, CPA
Noon @ Dietze and Davis
\$25 CLE, \$15 New/Young Lawyer,
brown bag lunch

Thursday, January 28
NATURAL RESOURCES/
ENVIRONMENTAL
The Clean Power Plan Rule
Presenter: Peter Zalzal
Noon @ Bryan Cave
\$25 CLE, \$15 New/Young Lawyer,
brown bag lunch



ADR in our offices or yours in the Denver Metro area.

3223 Arapahoe Ave., Suite 300, Boulder, CO 80303 303-530-2137 | www.mediatelaw.com

# Wednesday, January 6, 2016

How to Handle a DORA or Legal Complaints
Presenters: Cathy Rodriguez, Program Director
of Mental Health Boards and Occupational
Therapy Program, DORA &
Chip Mortimer, Deputy Regulation Counsel,
Office of Attorney Regulation

BIDC meetings will be held at the Millennium Harvest House 1345 28th Street, Boulder, CO 80302

11:30am - 1:15pm Networking: 11:30am to Noon Lunch and Speaker: Noon - 1:15pm

LUNCH: \$25.00 IDC MEMBERS • \$30.00 NON-MEMBERS

You may pay at the door (cash or check), or online www.boulderidc.org

CLE credit 2 General and 1.2 Ethics

# HELPING CLIENTS WITH DIFFICULT STUDENT LOANS (IN FOUR EASY STEPS)

### By Douglas Triggs

Yes, student loans are a nationwide crisis. 1.2 trillion dollars are owed for student loans, and it's increasing. More is owed in student loans than on credit cards. Matter of fact, student loan debt is second only to home mortgage debt. Get the picture?

The average former student owes \$28,000 in student loans. However, owing \$200,000 or \$300,000 is not unusual for those with recent professional or graduate degrees.

What is unusual about student loans is that they can almost never be discharged in bankruptcy. Taxes are easier to discharge in bankruptcy than student loans. That means your client is pretty much stuck with his or her student loans. That's the student loan crisis on an individual level.

So imagine one of your clients with problem student loans. I'm talking overwhelming loans, or defaulted loans resulting in collection activity or garnishment. How do you counsel that client? I'll lay out the four easy steps below and then show you why step four is the best option.

## But first, some background

There are two kinds of student loans: private and federal. Private student loans comprise 10% of total student loans; federal student loans are the other 90%.

A private student loan is just like a credit card debt (except that it can seldom be discharged in bankruptcy). A private student loan is simply an unsecured loan from a private company with a set repayment schedule. Similar to other debts, default on a private student loan brings collection letters, phone calls, court suits, wage garnishments. It's basic contract law; standard stuff.

Federal student loans are entirely different. Note the plural "loans"--there are more than twenty different kinds of

federal student loans. And federal loan repayment plans? Eleven of those, one being the new REPAYE plan. Federal loans are creatures of federal statute and regulations.

Here's what's important about private versus federal student loans. Private student loans have very few options when default threatens. Federal student loans have many more options to encourage successful repayment and cure defaults. Thankfully, 90% of outstanding student loans are federal loans. Sadly, half the student loan clients I see have problems with their difficult-to-work-with private student loans.

### Your clients

Where do you see clients with student loan problems? I suggest you see them in every legal context: divorce, bankruptcy, tax work, personal injury, social security, real estate, even criminal.

How can you help these clients? Start here: *differentiate private vs. federal student loans.* 

Does your client have problem private student loans? Then it's contract law, state courts suits, and collection on judgments—all material you came to know and love on the Bar Exam. Explain those to your client. Then encourage your client to contact the lender directly for help (possible, but

unlikely), and to check out bankruptcy (as I've described below). Memorize step four below as your client's last option. And that, in a nutshell, is my advice for private student loans.

Does your client have problem <u>federal student loans</u>? Now you should reflect on the twenty types of federal student loans and the eleven different repayment plans. Which loans fit with which payment plans? Which payment plans best fit your client's personal and financial situation? Understandably, this is a complete mystery to most attorneys. So let me suggest four steps that you can use to help your clients in this situation.

# Four steps for clients with federal student loans

First, your client can research. Be aware that most everything relating to federal student loans is specified in detail on various web sites. The most useful is the federal site, www.studentaid.ed.gov. Have your client read the section "manage my loans." The good news is that almost everything is laid out clearly and in great detail. The bad news is the same: the information is so extensive that even attorneys' eyes glaze over when reading this website. However, this information is

(continued on the next page)



**Over Sixteen Years of Experience with** 

- Mediation
- Arbitration
- Settlement Conference Services
   Also accepting referrals for personal injury civil and criminal litigation.

Past President of Colorado Trial Lawyers and Boulder County Bar Association; Colorado Super Lawyer 2007-2014.

Jim Christoph, JD 303.381.2560 christophlaw@comcast.net

# **DIFFICULT STUDENTS LOANS** (continued from page 3)

available, comprehensive, up-to-date, and free.

Second, your client can phone. Your client should call his or her federal loan servicer and ask for help. The servicer's representative is supposed to lay out all available options. I'm making a guess here, but I expect callers get less than complete information every time, and some sort of problem resolution only half the time. At a minimum, however, this phone conversation helps educate the client on some of the available options, and the call is free.

Third, your client can explore bankruptcy. Have your client talk with a bankruptcy attorney. It's possible for student loan debts to be discharged in bankruptcy, but the legal bar ("undue hardship") is high. It also takes additional attorney work and a special hearing for this, which is an extra cost to the client. But simply filing for bankruptcy can discharge other debts (thus freeing up money to pay the student loans), and the bankruptcy automatic stay can temporarily stop student loan collection efforts. The initial appointment for most bankruptcy attorneys is free.

And fourth, your client should contact a student loan attorney. That's a great idea! We're a relatively new specialty, and there are only a few dedicated student loan attorneys in

Colorado. We are to student loans what insurance brokers are to health insurance—that is, we're familiar with the options and can explain them in everyday language tailored to the client's situation. However, we're not free.

Why you (and your client) should care Let me provide a few examples where specialized knowledge can make a real difference.

Monthly loan payment. The size of your client's monthly loan payment can be based on 1) your client's income only, or 2) the total family income (if the client is married). It takes some strategizing, but it is usually possible to utilize the first option even if your client is married. That can make a tremendous difference in the size of the monthly loan payment.

Remaining loan time. A 10-year repayment plan is the normal repayment plan (it's called the "standard" plan). Can it be increased to 20 or more years (with a corresponding drop in monthly payment amount)? Answer: yes, if you make the proper application. Sometimes a lower monthly payment is needed simply for the client's current financial survival.

Best repayment plan. As I mentioned, there are 11 different repayment plans for federal student loans. That includes the new REPAYE plan. This new plan allows for lower monthly payments, but requires that the total family income be used to determine the size of the monthly payments. That fits for some individuals and for some families, but it definitely doesn't fit

for other families. Which of these eleven payment plans is best? Choosing the wrong payment plan can be unnecessarily costly.

Loan forgiveness. Depending on the circumstances, federal student loans can be totally forgiven after 10 years, 20 years, 25 years--or never. There are proactive steps your client can (and should) take to qualify for faster loan forgiveness.

### The bottom line

**Private loans.** If your client has private student loan issues, then your client's options are extremely limited. Sometimes it's possible to negotiate settlement of the debt, or get an agreement for lower payments for a limited period of time.

**Federal loans.** If your client has federal student loan issues, then your client has more options. I've outlined the four steps that you should suggest to your client.

**Questions.** If you have questions about student loans, I would be glad to discuss them with you. My direct line is 303-551-0647. (Potential clients should call my office at 303-499-1336 for information and a phone or office appointment.)

Douglas Triggs is an attorney in Boulder helping Colorado residents with student loan problems. You can read more about his practice at ColoradoStudentLoanAttorney.com.



Representing plaintiffs in personal injury and insurance bad faith cases with integrity, diligence, and results



£ 303.926.4222

1650 38th Street, Ste 101E Boulder, CO 80301 ONLINE AT:
WWW.DRISCOLLROSE.COM



# LAWYERS ANNOUNCEMENTS



CONSTRUCTION . BUSINESS . LAND . ESTATES

Ken Robinson and Meghan Hungate take great pleasure in announcing that

### Dipak P. Patel

has joined the firm, bringing more than 14 years of experience to our litigation practice. Dipak's practice areas will continue to emphasize business law, domestic relations, and all areas of employment law.

Robinson Hungate, P.C. 4999 Pearl East Circle, Suite 201, Boulder, CO 80301 303.939.9794 www.robinsonhungate.com



## FlatironsPI.com

You are an outstanding attorney, exceptionally knowledgeable...but there is one problem. You are busy, you cannot dedicate as much time as each case deserves.

### You need more support.

Leverage my team's experience to your firm or client's benefit. We specialize in Criminal/Civil cases, Surveillance, Divorce and Custody Investigations, Witness/Suspect Interviews, Background Investigations and Serving Subpoenas. Contact us today.

720-724-7374

bcba@FlatironsPI.com

# Affordable and Effective Family Law Mediation

Attorney mediators with extensive courtroom and negotiating experience, offering mediation services at our convenient Boulder offices.

We shepherd *pro* se and represented parties through family transitions consciously: uncovering their real interests, finding creative ways to meet those interests, and helping them emerge with a greater ability to resolve future conflict.



Fabish Hoelle

(303) 415-2040 www.fabishhoelle.com



# Elizabeth Francis joins firm



Elizabeth Francis has joined Caplan and Earnest's growing litigation practice as an associate. She specializes in employmentrelated litigation, representing a variety of clients including health care providers, school districts, individuals and corporations involving claims including protected class discrimination, harassment, retaliation and breaches of employment agreements.

The Confidence of Trusted Counsel.® 303-443-8010 | www.celaw.com

CAPLAN **EARNEST** LLC

Caplan and Earnest LLC specializes in education, health care, litigation, estate planning, immigration, employment and business law.

Fet 1969

# Good lawyers helping good businesses

Businesses need sound legal advice to grow and protect hard-earned results. Since 1969, we've worked closely with local businesses and referring legal firms.

- Litigation
- Contracts, leases, LLCs, corporations
- Employment agreements
- Termination counseling and defense
- Selling, buying, partnerships
- Immigration strategies
- HR training on legal matters



















































Toni J. Wehman



CAPLAN AND **EARNEST** 

# PRESIDENTS PAGE

By Craig Small



2016 is upon us and I am already feeling like it is going to be a great year! Do you feel it too?

I am energized and revitalized after a wonderful holiday season with friends and family and a healthy dose of quiet time out of the office and away from clients' troubles. I was able to use that time to think about the lessons learnt (yeah, that's right, I just used the British English alternative form of the past tense and past participle of the verb learn) this past year and how I can be a better attorney, better businessman (not always the same thing), a better employer and better person. There is always room for improvement and if you ask my wife she would tell you there is plenty of room in this guy (two thumbs pointing to the author) to improve!

So, along these lines, I would like to dust off that antiquated notion of New Year's Resolutions and see if I can come up with a few 2016 Resolutions. I figure, even if I only practice them for a few months, those few months may be better than the month-to-date comparison from last year and, who knows, maybe a Resolution will stick like delicious sticky rice on my ribs and become a better way of being. One can only hope, so here are a few of my 2016 New Year's Resolutions

1. **Eat better, exercise more.** Ok, this is an obligatory resolution. Let's move on.

- 2. Delegate More Office Tasks To An Employee. We are all busy every day so the only way to work harder is to work smarter. One of the greatest decisions I made in my practice in 2015 was to hire an employee to handle all back office tasks. I fought the decision for a long time with concerns over financing, but finally hired an employee and I now kick myself for not having done it sooner. Not only has my office assistant completely tamed my back office, she has streamlined my processes and done so with a smile and great attitude. Now I need to feel more comfortable delegating more tasks to her and focusing on the heavy lifting.
- 3. Cultivate Personal Relationships With My Fellow Attorneys. As I get older it seems like it become harder

and harder to make new friends because of the increased responsibilities in my life. This Resolution kills two birds: creating new professional and personal relationships. I like this one so much I started it a little early. I am sheepish to confess this, but I actually approached another attorney and flat out told him I want to be his friend. We both run busy practices and have orbiting each other professionally for quite some time and I realized that he is a good guy, a good attorney and I wanted to cultivate this professional relationship into a friendship.

4. **Fire One Toxic Client.** This one I learned (American English) from a mentor back in California. Some

(please go to the next page)

# Complete Private Banking Services For Your Client. Complete Peace Of Mind For You.

You've earned your clients' trust. Your reputation depends on it. That's why we offer local, tenured professionals to meet your clients' needs. Comprehensive solutions. And consideration for your clients' security, not just their money. We know the value of trust. And we'll protect yours. Give us a call, or better yet, let us come see you.



Private Banking | Fiduciary Services | Investment Management Wealth Advisory Services | Specialty Asset Management

Mimi Goodman: 720.562.5525 | Lisa O'Brien: 720.562.5527 1505 Pearl St., Suite 105 | Boulder, CO 80302 | www.csbt.com

# PRESIDENTS PAGE

clients are just not worth the stress no matter how timely they pay their bills. Letting these clients go has nothing to do with the merits of their cases or who they are as client but goes directly to an emotional cost/benefit analysis. No client and no amount of money is worth a client disrespecting your time, your self-respect or self-esteem. It is just not a good fit and it is time for that client to find another attorney. Inevitably, these clients find the right attorney for their relationship style and it becomes a win-win-win for client and attorneys.

Regardless, of whether we keep our Resolutions it is important to see that the first step towards change is often the most important step. Half of the benefits of therapy are just talking your problem out loud even if the therapist does not talk back. My therapist/dog Gilly would agree with this

statement. Half the benefits of bettering yourself are merely pointing yourself in the right direction no matter how many steps you take.

Now that I have shared my 2016 New Year's Resolutions, what are your Resolutions?



# TO BE OR NOT TO BE

MARK COHEN, J.D., LL.M.

"Is", "is." "is"—the idiocy of the word haunts me. If it were abolished, human thought might begin to make sense. I don't know what anything "is"; I only know how it seems to me at this moment.

- Robert Anton Wilson,

Would you like to clarify your thinking? Construct more persuasive arguments? Improve your legal writing? You can. Just avoid using all forms of the verb to be.

Why eliminate to be? The verb creates problems because we tend to use it like an equal sign. We say, "The cat is white." But *cat* and *white* are two different things. Cat denotes an animal. White denotes a color. If we can't use is, we must instead say something like, "The cat has white fur" – a more accurate statement.

Professor D. David Bourland, Jr. developed this idea in the late 1940's. He published an essay on it in 1965. He named this form of English *E-Prime*.

*E-Prime* forces us to distinguish between ourselves and others. Instead of saying, "The public is against the proposed legislation," we must say something like, "A majority of voters oppose the legislation.

*E-Prime* also prevents us from passing off our opinions as fact. Instead of saying, "That is a terrible decision," we must say something like, "I do not agree with the court's reasoning in that decision."

*E-Prime* also helps avoid broad assertions crossing boundaries between past, present and future. In *E-Prime* we can't say, "Your client is untruthful," which suggests a permanent state, but must instead say something like, "A jury convicted your client of making a false statement in 1995."

E-prime also serves as an easy way to avoid using the passive voice. Instead of writing, "Your client's claim will be considered by our claims department," you must instead write something like, "Our claims department will consider your client's claim." You've just gone from a sentence with ten words to one containing only eight words. This can be particularly useful when drafting motions or briefs subject to page limits.

Bourland referred to use of *to be* as a "Deity mode of speech," which "allows even the most ignorant to transform their opinions magically into god-like pronouncements on the na-

ture of things."

So try it out. But be mindful that there may be times when *E-Prime* interferes with a higher artistic purpose. It's probably good that Elvis sang, "You ain't nothin' but a hound dog" rather than, "You possess many of the qualities hound dogs possess."

1. Bourland, A Linguistic Note: Writing in E-Prime, General Semantics Bulletin (1965).

# HELPING BUSINESSES AND LAWYERS IMPROVE THEIR DOCUMENTS BY USING PLAIN ENGLISH.

"Legalese is out. The plain English movement is surging. Why not be on the forefront of it? Plain English lowers costs, improves productivity, increases credibility, reduces misunderstandings, and lowers the risk of litigation.

# Call me or email your document to me for a FREE ESTIMATE

Mr. Cohen served as an Air Force JAG, a Special Asst. U.S. Attorney, a prosecutor, a Boulder Municipal Judge, on the Executive Board of the Colorado Municipal League, and on the Editorial Board of The Colorado Lawyer. He wrote six articles published in the American Jurisprudence Proof of Facts series. He taught an advanced legal writing class at the University of Arkansas School of Law. His two mysteries, published by Time Warner, won high praise, and one was a Book Sense® top ten mystery pick. His non-legal articles have appeared in magazines such as Inside Kung Fu, Camping & RV, and Modern Dad. He is a member of the Institute of General Semantics.

MARK COHEN, J.D., LL.M. LAWYER MARK@COHENSLAW.COM ~ WWW.COHENSLAW.COM P.O. Box 974, Nederland, CO 80466 Start Early. Work Hard. Finish.® (303) 638-3410

# **PRO BONO PAGE**

Pro Bono Referrals

Sixteen cases were referred during the month of November. Thank you to the following attorneys:

Steven Barnett
Howard Bernstein
Susan Bryant
Brandon Fields
Alice Ierley
Charles Martien
Sarah McEahern
Gary Merenstein
Elizabeth Meyer
Jeff Skovron

Thank you to the following mediators who accepted referrals in November:

Peter Fabish Michael Morphew Alice Robbins

Pro Se Program Volunteers
Joyce Bergmann
M.L. Edwards
Toni Gray
Craig Small
Lenny Tanis

Thank you to the following for accepting special referrals in November:

Bill Kamin, Appraisal Consultants Inc.

BCAP Volunteers
There were no requests for pro bono referrals for the Boulder County AIDS Project in November.

Pro Bono Corner Interested in a Pro Bono case? Please call Erika at 303-449-2197. CLE credits available for pro bono service.

## PROFESSIONALISM ON-CALL LIST

January 4 Lee Strickler 303.443.6690

January 11 Mark Langston 303.440.9684

January 18 Meghan Pound 303.443.8010

January 25 Tom Rodriguez 303.604.6030

The Professionalism Committee assists lawyers, clients and other members of the community with questions or complaints about behavior by lawyers that fails to meet generally accepted standards of professionalism and courtesy, or that is cotrary to the BCBA Principles of Professionalism.

The Professionalism Committee does not address allegations of criminal or ethical violations by lawyers, as regulated by the Colorado Rules of Professional Conduct, and any such violations should be addressed to the Office of Attorney Regulation Counsel.

# **CLASSIFIED ADS**

TSCERTIFIED SIGNING AGENT/MOBILE NOTARY AND CONTRACT PARALEGAL SERVICES. Litigation specialist, Civil Litigation. ADC/CJA. Roz Lynn Dorf, M.A. 303.494.6935

Perfect office space located at 1790 30th Street, Boulder, CO. Share an office suite with three lawyers. Free Parking, two conference rooms and office space for growth, legal assistant, or recpetionist. Call Scott Hamerslogh, 720.415.0322

**CONTRACT BOOKKEEPER. Get your books in order, maximize cash flow.** Using Quickbooks/ PClaw software. Trust/ general banking. A/P, A/R, invoicing, financial reporting, payroll. CHRISTINA STANTON 720.254.2935 or clmstanton@gmail.com. PERSONAL INJURY PARALEGAL (Boulder)

Small, established, highly rated Boulder personal injury law firm seeking exceptional paralegal / legal assistant with personal injury and litigation experience. Excellent Word, Excel and writing skills required. Please submit resume, cover letter and salary requirements to books@sloatlaw.com. **Large windowed office, across from the Justice Center** with full services including receptionist, copy and fax, parking, conference room and other amenities.

Gross rent \$800.00/month 303-444-1700

# Rare opportunity in unique Boulder location for first class suite or synergistic office:

- (1)Our finest 2nd floor suite with reception area, two offices and scenic conference room/outside private patio available November 1 for first time in 20 years.
- (2) 3rd floor individual office w/support area (if needed) gorgeous mountain views, wall of windows, shared, spacious conference room. Collaborate/network in shared suite w/successful professionals/attorneys. Build your business in architecturally unique 250 Arapahoe Avenue. Close to downtown, mountain setting, spectacular views, free parking

Contact Jill 303-443-6690; waters@slblaw.com

# MARK YOUR CALENDARS NOW!

Come and Celebrate the 15th year of the Boulder County Bar Association's continued support of the Legal Aid Foundation of Colorado through our FOOD WINE JAZZ ART Event.

This year's celebration is going to be over the top FANTASTIC!
Wednesday, February 17, 2016
eTown in Boulder with Phat Daddy for dancing and entertainment.
Wine tasting provided by Boulder Wine Merchant
Special Young lawyer lounge and signature cocktails.

Your firm could be a highlighted sponsor for this event.

Details for sponsorships have been sent to local firms, if your firm did not receive the information, Please send us an email and we will forward the information immediately. christine@boulder-bar.org



THE BCBA NEWSLETTER IS A MONTHLY
ELECTRONIC PUBLICATION
BY THE BOULDER COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION.
ARTICLES BY GUEST LAWYERS
MAY NOT BE REPRODUCED WITHOUT
PERMISSION FROM THE
BOULDER COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION OR
THE AUTHORS.

COMMERCIAL ADVERTISING INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE BY CONTACTING christine@boulder-bar.org

OR THE BAR'S WEBSITE www.boulder-bar.org